

The scaletextbullet package

Resize the `\textbullet` without changing its vertical center

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Version 2.0.1 4 April 2025

1 Introduction

1.1 About

The `scaletextbullet` package enables the user to resize the `\textbullet` without moving its vertical center, unlike direct usage of the \LaTeX 2\epsilon and \expl3 commands `\scalebox` and `\box_scale:`. This process is not fully automated—the user must use `\setttextbulletfactor` to set the `\textbullet` factor to the correct value to display the resized `\textbullet` at the correct height. The `\textbullet` factor is the ratio of the width of the `\textbullet`, excluding its empty space, to its width, including its empty space. One way of estimating the `\textbullet` factor is by using `\scaletextbulletdebug`.

This package provides a solution that works only in text mode. For a solution that works only in math mode, see the linked \TeX Stack Exchange thread.¹

1.2 Loading the package

Requirements:

- \LaTeX 2\epsilon version 2023-11-01 or newer
- `l3kernel` version 2023-10-10 or newer

You may need to ensure that your \LaTeX installation is up-to-date before using this package.

`scaletextbullet` does not load any other packages.

2 Commands

This package defines some commands whose argument takes a *floating point expression* or *integer expression*. This syntax has the same representation as the arguments to `\fpeval` and `\inteval`, documented in `usrguide`.

```
\setttextbulletfactor {<floating point expression>}
```

Sets the `\textbullet` factor to the result of computing the *floating point expression*. The `\textbullet` factor is the ratio of the width of the `\textbullet`, excluding its empty space, to its width, including its empty space. The scope of the effect is local to the current group. The initial `\textbullet` factor is 0.4—this matches the dimensions of the `\textbullet` of the Latin Modern font at size 10 pt.

1. <https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/119319/how-to-correctly-shrink-the-bullets-of-itemize>

`\scaletextbullet` $\langle\textit{floating point expression}\rangle$

Prints a `\textbullet` with its size scaled by the result of computing the $\langle\textit{floating point expression}\rangle$. Does nothing if the result of computing the $\langle\textit{floating point expression}\rangle$ is zero. The new `\textbullet` will be printed with the same vertical center only if the `\textbullet` factor is set to the correct value. Cannot be used in math mode.

`\scaletextbullets` [$\langle\textit{floating point expression}\rangle$] $\langle\textit{integer expression}\rangle$

Prints a number of `\textbullets` equal to the value of $\langle\textit{integer expression}\rangle$ with about the same total area as the original `\textbullet`.² If the optional argument is used, the size of each `\textbullet` is instead scaled by the result of computing the $\langle\textit{floating point expression}\rangle$. Does nothing if the value of $\langle\textit{integer expression}\rangle$ or the result of computing the $\langle\textit{floating point expression}\rangle$ is zero. The new `\textbullet` will be printed with the same vertical center only if the `\textbullet` factor is set to the correct value. Cannot be used in math mode.

`\scaletextbulletdebug`

This command is provided only to help the user estimate the `\textbullet` factor. Prints 15 consecutive `\textbullets` with decreasing sizes. The `\textbullets` are followed by the original `\textbullet` inside a framed box. The framed box has width equal to the `\textbullet` factor \times the total width of the `\textbullet` (this includes its empty space). The `\textbullet` factor is set to the correct value when the 15 consecutive `\textbullets` have the same vertical center and the `\textbullet` fits nicely inside the framed box. Cannot be used in math mode.

3 Application

I wrote this package primarily to create nicer-looking itemized lists. The default list labels in L^AT_EX (and other programs) fail to communicate the list level within the list hierarchy:

- List level 1
 - List level 2
 - List level 2
 - * List level 3
- List level 1
 - List level 2
 - * List level 3

This contrasts with traditional enumerated list structures where the list level is obvious from the numbering of the list label:

2. In calculating the total area, I have approximated each `\textbullet` as a perfect circle, but, of course, the actual shape depends on the font used.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. List level 1 <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.1. List level 2 1.2. List level 2 <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.2.1. List level 3 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. List level 1 <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2.1. List level 2 <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2.1.1. List level 3 2.1.2. List level 3 |
|--|--|

This package allows the user to create nice-looking itemized lists using `\scaletextbullets`:

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • List level 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •• List level 2 •• List level 2 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ••• List level 3 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • List level 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •• List level 2 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ••• List level 3 ••• List level 3 |
|--|---|

The visual effect may be more clear with different fonts. This example uses STIX Two Text and Source Serif 4, respectively.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • List level 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •• List level 2 •• List level 2 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ••• List level 3 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • List level 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •• List level 2 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ••• List level 3 ••• List level 3 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • List level 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •• List level 2 •• List level 2 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ••• List level 3 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • List level 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •• List level 2 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ••• List level 3 ••• List level 3 |

4 Implementation notes

The procedure of resizing the `\textbullet` without changing its vertical center, including the definition of the `\textbullet` factor, makes an important assumption: That the `\textbullet` is a perfect circle. Of course, this is not completely accurate and the actual shape depends on the font used. This means that the `\textbullet` factor may not be exactly the ratio of the width of the `\textbullet`, excluding its empty space, to its width, including its empty space.

In writing this package, I have referenced a comment on the T_EX Stack Exchange by the user `egreg`.³ This package uses the same procedure for resizing the `\textbullet` without changing its vertical center.

5 Programming

This package is written in `expl3`, but does not provide any public functions or variables.

3. <https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/620507/how-to-resize-textbullet-without-the-bullet-moving-down/638599#638599>